



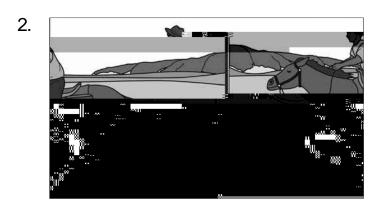


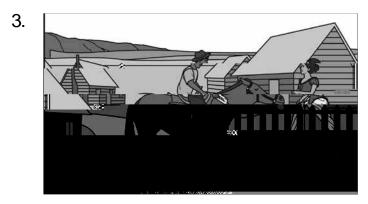


SPEAKING

In the 1860s, there were no phones or computers to communicate with people who were far away. People wrote letters to their friends and families, and men rode horses across the United States to deliver the letters. This service was called the Pony Express.

1.

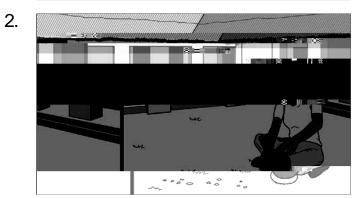




2 Tell me how this woman's letter got delivered to her friend.

Drum music is thousands of years old and is played all over the world. Almost every culture has its own kind of drum. For example, in Ireland, people play a bodhrán drum, which is made of wood and animal skin. In parts of West Africa, women play an udu drum, which is made of clay. In the Caribbean, people play steel drums, which are made of metal.





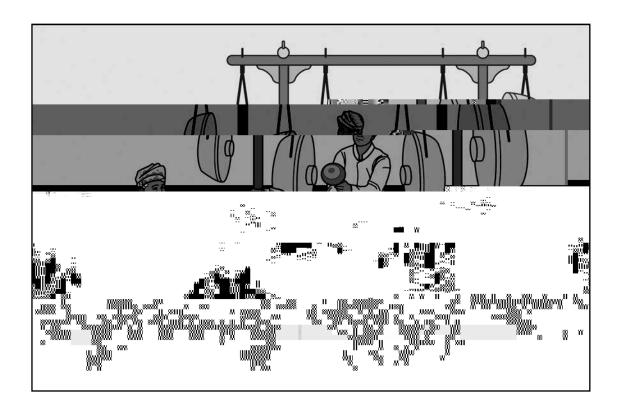


Tell me how drums around the world are made of different things. 3



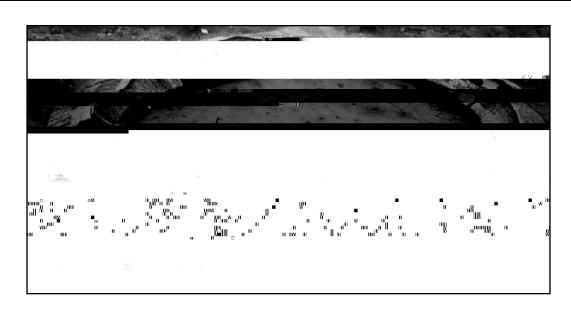
SPEAKING

A Gamelan music group is made up mostly of people who play drum instruments. These instruments are made out of wood, metal, or iron. Musicians play the instruments with their hands or with a stick called a mallet. Some instruments, like the gong, only make one sound. Larger instruments make lower sounds. Smaller instruments make higher sounds. Together, the group plays a melody using these different sounds.



4 Why does a Gamelan group use instruments that are different sizes?

Now let's talk about a group of people in South America.



The Yanomami are a group of people who live in South American rain forests. They settle in villages near rivers. Everyone in the village lives together in one big house shaped like a circle. In the middle is a shared open space used for activities like games and feasts. Each family has its own area with a fireplace to cook their meals. At night, they build a fire in the middle to keep everyone warm. For food, everyone shares what they bring back from hunting and gathering crops.

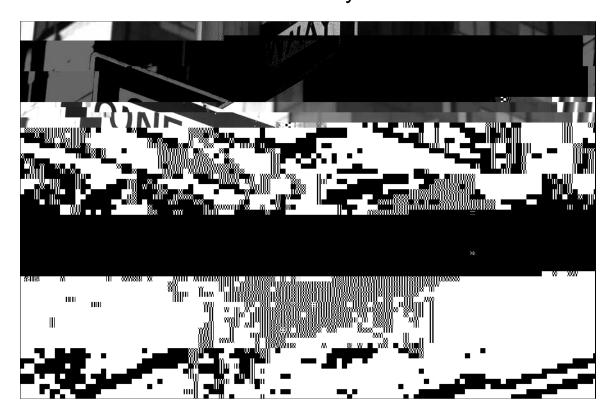
5 Tell me what a Yanomami village is like.

LISTENING READING WRITING

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Listen to the passage. Then answer Questions 1 through 6. Fill in the correct circle on your answer sheet.

Broadway



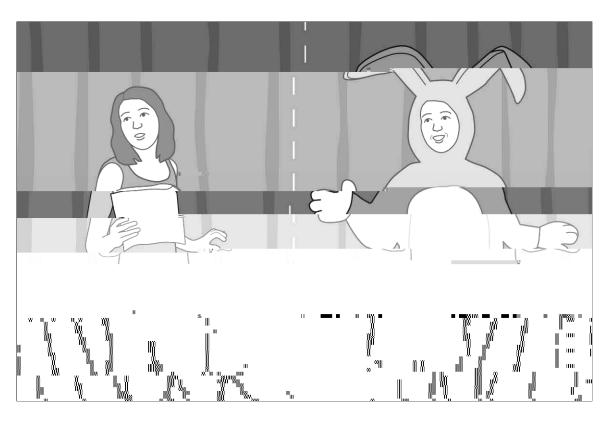
- 1 Which word or words tell when the first theater in New York City was built?
 - A Later
 - B In 1732
 - C Early 1900s
 - D Often
- Which words from the passage tell something else about the street?
- B A Many theaters
 - B Cnw 1.846yMCID 9 >>BDC /T1_1 1 2f 1.846 0 Td [(Of)-6tersten2

- 4 Which words from the passage tell what an actor does in a musical?
 - A Speak the words
 - B Sing to tell the story
 - C Not make much money
 - D Go to movies
- Which words help tell the meaning operform?

Α

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Read the passage. Then answer Questions 7 through 12. Fill in the correct circle on your answer sheet.



The First Practice

Jessica looked out the car window as her mother drove up to the large doors of the theater. It was the first day of practice for the play, and Jessica was going to be a rabbit. She had never acted before, and she was nervous.

"See you in two hours," her mother said. "Good luck!"

Jessica took a deep breath and entered the building. The director, a tall woman with a kind face, stood in the hall. Jessica felt more comfortable knowing that this woman would be in charge of the play.

READING

"Jessica, I'm so glad you're joining our cast. Here's your script." She gave Jessica a small book with each actor's lines from the play. "Oh, and you can call me Ms. G."

Jessica was not sure what to say. "I'm nervous," she finally admitted.

"I understand," Ms. G. smiled. "But all you have to do today is read some lines from the play and meet the other actors. After that, I'll tell you exactly where to stand and walk."

"That's not too hard," Jessica thought.

"Soon you'll learn the lines and we'll give you a rabbit costume. By opening night, you'll be ready to perform."

"That sounds like a lot of fun," Jessica thought. As she entered the practice room to meet everyone, she relaxed.

7 Read these sentences again.

"Soon you'll learn the lines and we'll give you a rabbit costume. By opening night, you'll be ready to perform."

Which word tells about Jessica's costume?

- A Lines
- B Night
- C Rabbit
- D Ready

8 Read these sentences again.

"Jessica looked out the car window as her mother drove up to the large doors of the theater. It was the first day of practice for the play, and Jessica was going to be a rabbit."

Which words tell who took Jessica to the theater?

- A For the play
- B The large doors
- C The first day
- D Her mother
- 9 Read these sentences again.

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Which words help tell the meaning of cript?

- A ". . . glad you're joining our cast."
- B "... you can call me Ms. G."
- C ". . . each actor's lines from the play."
- D "... she finally admitted."

READING

10 Read this paragraph again.

"Jessica took a deep breath and entered the building. The dime can tall woman with a kind face, stood in the hall. Jessica felt more comfortable knowing that this woman would be in charge of the play."

Which words help tell the meaning offirector?

- A In charge of the play
- B With a kind face
- C Took a deep breath
- D Felt more comfortable
- 11 Read these paragraphs again.

"Jessica looked out the car window as her mother drove up to the large doors of the theater. It was the first day of practice for the play, and Jessica was going to be a rabbit. She had never acted before, and she was nervous.

'See you in two hours,' her mother said. 'Good luck!'

Jessica took a deep breath and entered the building. The director, a tall woman with a kind face, stood in the hall. Jessica felt more comfortable knowing that this woman would be in charge of the play."

Which words show why Jessica is nervous?

Α

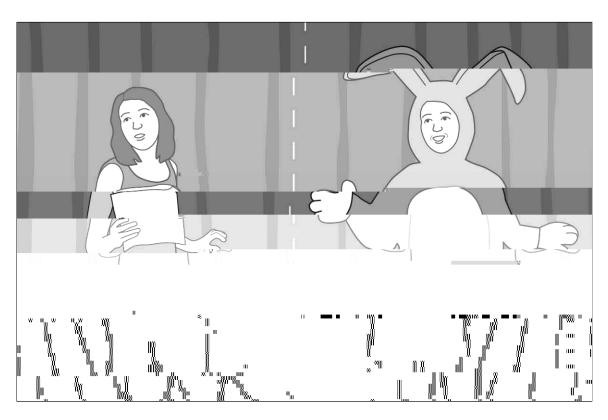
READING

- Which words show how Jessica's feelings about acting change from the beginning to the end of the passage?
 - A "It was the first day of practice for the play"

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Read this passage. Then you will be asked to write one paragraph based on the passage.



The First Practice

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WRITING

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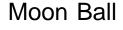
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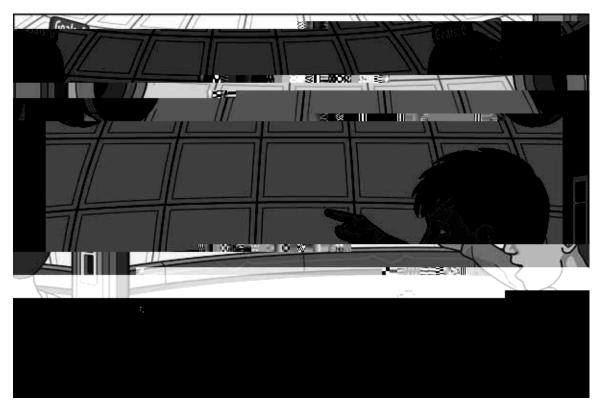
"That sounds like a lot of fun," Jessica thought. As she entered the practice room to meet everyone, she relaxed.

13	Now read the directions below.

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Read this passage. Then you will be asked to write at least two paragraphs based on the passage





Ms. Hernandez is reading a story to her fourth-grade class. The story is about a boy, Sam, who lives in the future. The story begins on his first day of school.

"Sam loves school because he learns new things. And now, in fourth grade, he can play Moon Ball in gym class.

After breakfast, Sam grabbed his computer. It was thin, square, and lightweight, like a small book. The computer could show any of Sam's schoolbooks on the computer screen. His mother said that long ago his grandparents carried all their books in a backpack. He couldn't imagine that! Sam rushed outside to ride the bus to school.



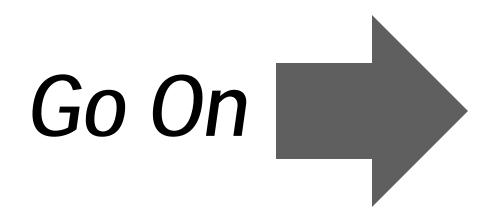
WRITING

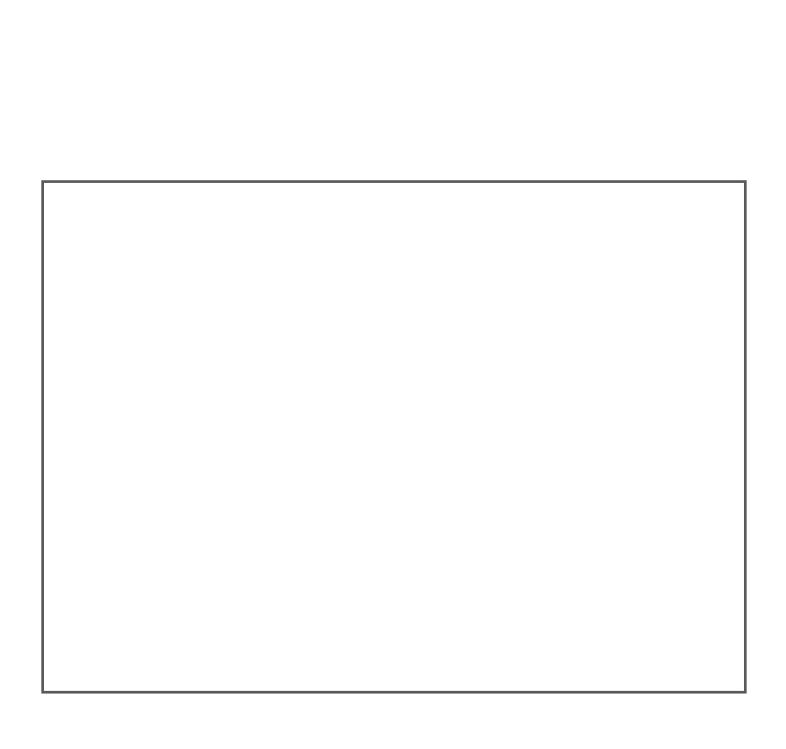
At school, Sam enjoyed his classes and listened closely. After lunch, he hurried to the gym t play Moon Ball. The students were divided into two teams. The Moon Ball room was round and white with a high ceiling. A ball and two goals were inside the room. Each team tries to throw the ball into the other team's goal.

When the students were ready, the teacher turned off the gravity. Gravity is the force that keeps people on the ground. When it was turned off, everyone started to move slowly around the room. Sam laughed because he liked the feeling of floating. He thought, "This must be what it is like to be on the Moon!" The students enjoyed floating around the room, but no one was able to score.

Then Sam's friend Ana threw the ball. Sam tried to get to the ball quickly, but he had trouble since the gravity was turned off. He kicked his feet and moved his arms like he was swimming. Finally, he got close and grabbed the ball. Although he was floating upside down, he threw it into the goal. Sam's team won! Sam thought Moon Ball was great fun. He looked forward to playing again."

Ms. Hernandez smiled when she finished reading the story. "I think all of you would love Moon Ball," she said.





Checklist

Write about the topic.

Plan your writing from beginning to end.

Use your own ideas and ideas from the passage.

Support your answer with details.

Use complete sentences.

Check your writing for grammar, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

On the lines below, describe the game, sport, or activity that you like. Remember to use your own ideas and ideas from the passage to help you write.

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	L
	Go On

WRITING

Writing, continued	





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