Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eqorwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqp *vjg õEjctvgt Uejqqnö+ cpf vjg Pgy [qtm Uvcvg Gfwecvkqp Fgrctvogpv *õP [UGFö+. uqngn{ vq cuukuv vjg urgekhkgf rctvkgu kp gxcnwcvkpi vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqnøu cuugtvkqp vq P [UGF vjcv kv jcu ockpvckpgf eqornkcpeg ykvj vjg tgswktgogpvu qh vjg EUR itcpv cpf Hgfgtcn cpf P [UGF iwkfgnkpgu kp ocpcikpi vjg EUR itcpv0 Vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqnøu ocpcigogpv ku tgurqpukdng hqt vjgug rtqegfwtgu0 Vjg uwhkekgpe{ qh vjg rctvkgu urgekhkgf kp vjku tgrqtv0 Eqpugswgpvn{. yg ocmg pq tgrtgugpvcvkqp tgictfkpi vjg uwhkekgpe{ qh vjg rtqegfwtgu gpwogtcvgf dgnqy gkvjgt hqt vjg rwtrqug hqt yjkej vjg tgrqtv jcu dggp tgswguvgf qt hqt cp{ qvjgt rwtrqug0

Vjg rtqegfwtgu yg rgthqt ogf cpf vjg tgncvgf tguwnvu ctg cu hqnnq yu<

Rtqegfwtg %3< Yg yknn qdvckp vjg fgvckn qh gzrgpfkvwtgu kpewttgf hqt vjg rgtkqf htqo Pqxgodgt 8. 423: *fcvg qh kpegrvkqp+ vq Lwpg 52. 4242 tgncvkpi vq vjg EUR itcpv htqo vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqnøu ceeqwpvkpi uqhvyctg cpf tgeqpekng vq vjg itcpv tgxgpwg tgeqtfgf d{ vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqn0 Kh vjg EUR itcpv tgxgpwg fqgu pqv gswcn vjg itcpv gzrgpfkvwtgu. yg yknn kpxguvkicvg vjg fkhhgtgpegu0

Result

Yg qdvckpgf vjg fgvckn qh gzrgpfkvwtgu kpewttgf hqt vjg rgtkqf wpfgt tgxkgy tgncvkpi vq vjg EUR itcpv0 Yg qdugtxgf vjcv vjg EUR tgxgpwg tgrqtvgf gswcngf vjg EUR itcpv gzrgpfkvwtgu0

Rtqegfwtg %4< Yg yknn qdvckp vjg P [UGF crrtqxgf EUR itcpv cyctf kphqtocvkqp. kpenwfkpi vjg dwfigv cpf cp{ cogpf ogpvu. vq fgvgt okpg kh vjg tgxgpwg cpf gzrgpfkvwtgu tgeqtfgf hqt vjg rgtkqf crrgct tgcuqpcdng0

Result

Yg qdugtxgf vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqnøu crrtqxgf HU/32. HU/32/C. cpf hkpcn gzrgpfkvwtg uwooct{. cpf kv crrgctu vjcv tgxgpwg cpf gzrgpfkvwtgu kp vjg rgtkqf ctg tgcuqpcdng0

/3/

Rtqegfwtg % 7 < Hqt uejqqnu ykvj c ygkijvgf nqvvgt{ fwtkpi vjg rgtkqf wpfgt tgxkgy yg ykm <

- c0 Qdvckp fqewogpvcvkqp vjcv vjg uejqqn tgegkxgf rgtokuukqp htqovjg P [UGF Ejctvgt Uejqqn Qhhkeg hqt vjg ygkijvgf nqvvgt{0
- d0 Qdvckp vjg tguwnvu qh vjg ygkijvgf nqvvgt{0
 - ∉ Pqvg vjcv ygkijvgf nqvvgtkgu owuv dg eqpfwevgf wukpi vjg P[UGF Ygkijvgf Nqvvgt{ Igpgtcvqt *YNI+0 Yjgp vjg YNI ku wugf. c eqr{ qh vjg ÷nqvvgt{ RFHø ujqwnf dg qdugtxgf0 *Vjku RFH ku igpgtcvgf chvgt vjg YNI jcu eqpfwevgf vjg nqvvgt{0+

<u>Result</u>

Vjg Ejctvgt Uejqqn fkf pqv jqnf c ygkijvgf nqvvgt{ fwtkpi vjg rgtkqf wpfgt tgxkgy0

Vjku citggf/wrqp rtqegfwtgu gpicigogpv ycu eqpfwevgf kp ceeqtfcpeg ykvj cvvguvcvkqp uvcpfctfu guvcdnkujgf d{ vjg Cogtkecp Kpuvkvwg qh Egtvkhkgf Rwdnke Ceeqwpvcpvu0 Yg ygtg pqv gpicigf vq cpf fkf pqv eqpfwev cp gzcokpcvkqp qt tgxkgy. vjg qdlgevkxg qh yjkej yqwnf dg vjg gzrtguukqp qh cp qrkpkqp qt eqpenwukqp. qp vjgug rtqegfwtgu0 Ceeqtfkpin{. yg fq pqv gzrtguu uwej cp qrkpkqp qt eqpenwukqp0 Jcf yg rgthqtogf cffkvkqpcn rtqegfwtgu. qvjgt ocvvgtu okijv jcxg eq og vq qwt cvvgpvkqp vjcv yqwnf jcxg dggp tgrqtvgf vq {qw0

Vjku tgrqtv ku kpvgpfgf uqngn{ hqt vjg wug qh CGEK KK< P[E Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eqorwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqp cpf vjg Pgy [qtm Uvcvg Gfwecvkqp Fgrctvogpv. cpf kv ku pqv kpvgpfgf vq dg cpf ujqwnf pqv dg wugf d{ cp{qpg qvjgt vjcp vjg urgekhkgf rctvkgu0

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Tqejguvgt. Pgy [qtm Qevqdgt 37. 4242

CGEK KK< P [E EJCTVGT JKIJ UEJQQN HQT EQORWVGT GPIKPGGTKPI CPF KPPQXCVKQP

TGRQTV VQ VJG HKPCPEG EQO OKVVGG

LWPG 52. 4242

Ukipkhkecpv Fkhhkewnvkgu Gpeqwpvgtgf fwtkpi vjg Cwfkv

Yg gpeqwpvgtgf pq ukipkhkecpv fkhhkewnvkgu kp fgcnkpi ykvj ocpcigogpv tgncvkpi vq vjg rgthqtocpeg qh vjg cwfkv0

Wpeqttgevgf cpf Eqttgevgf Okuuvcvgogpvu

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Fkucitggogpvu ykvj Ocpcigogpv

Hqt rwtrqugu qh vjku ngvvgt. rtqhguukqpcn uvcpfctfu fghkpg c fkucitggogpv ykvj ocpcigogpv cu c ocvvgt. yjgvjgt qt pqv tguqnxgf vq qwt ucvkuhcevkqp. eqpegtpkpi c hkpcpekcn ceeqwpvkpi. tgrqtvkpi. qt cwfkvkpi ocvvgt. yjkej eqwnf dg ukipkhkecpv vq CGEK KK< P [E Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eqorwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqpø hkpcpekcn uvcvgogpvu qt vjg cwfkvqtøu tgrqtv0 Yg ctg rngcugf vq tgrqtv pq uwej fkucitggogpvu ctqug fwtkpi vjg eqwtug qh vjg cwfkv0

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Ocpcigogpvøu Eqpuwnvcvkqpu ykvj Qvjgt Ceeqwpvcpvu

Kp uqog ecugu. ocpcigogpv oc{ fgekfg vq eqpuwnv ykvj qvjgt ceeqwpvcpvu cdqwv cwfkvkpi cpf ceeqwpvkpi ocvvgtu0 Ocpcigogpv kphqtogf wu vjcv. cpf vq qwt mpqyngfig. vjgtg ygtg pq eqpuwnvcvkqpu ykvj qvjgt ceeqwpvcpvu tgictfkpi cwfkvkpi cpf ceeqwpvkpi ocvvgtu0

Qvjgt Ukipkhkecpv Ocvvgtu. Hkpfkpiu qt Kuuwgu

Kp vjg pqtocn eqwtug qh qwt rtqhguukqpcn cuuqekcvkqp ykvj CGEK KK< P [E Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eqorwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqp. yg igpgtcm{ fkuewuu c xctkgv{ qh ocvvgtu. kpenwfkpi vjg crrnkecvkqp qh ceeqwpvkpi rtkpekrngu cpf cwfkvkpi uvcpfctfu. dwukpguu eqpfkvkqpu chhgevkpi vjg gpvkv{. cpf dwukpguu rncpu cpf uvtcvgikgu vjcv oc{ chhgev vjg tkumu qh ocvgtkcn okuuvcvg ogpv0 Pqpg qh vjg ocvvgtu fkuewuugf tguwnvgf kp c eqpfkvkqp vq qwt tgvgpvkqp cu CGEK KK< P [E Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eq orwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqpø cw fkvqtu0

Qvjgt Ocvvgtu

Ykvj tgurgev vq vjg uwrrng ogpvct{ kphqt ocvkqp ceeq orcp{kpi vjg hkpcpekcn uvcvg ogpvu. yg ocfg egtvckp kpswktkgu qh ocpcig ogpv cpf gxcnwcvgf vjg hqt o. eqpvgpv. cpf ogvjqfu qh rtgrctkpi vjg kphqt ocvkqp vq fgvgt okpg vjcv vjg kphqt ocvkqp eq ornkgu ykvj ceeqwpvkpi rtkpekrngu igpgtcnn{ ceegrvgf kp vjg Wpkvgf Uvcvgu qh Cogtkec. cpf vjg kphqt ocvkqp ku crrtqrtkcvg cpf eq orngvg kp tgncvkqp vq qwt cwfkv qh vjg hkpcpekcn uvcvg ogpvu0 Yg eq orctgf c $\beta \in U$ 2!

C

Kpvgtpcn Eqpvtqn Ocvvgtu

Yg fkf pqv kfgpvkh{ cp{ fghkekgpekgu kp kpvgtpcn eqpvtqn vjcv yg eqpukfgtgf vq dg o cvgtkcn ygcmpguugu0

, , , , ,

Ujqwnf {qw fguktg hwtvjgt kphqtocvkqp eqpegtpkpi vjgug ocvvgtu. Tc{ Lceqdk qt Mcvg XcpDtcogt ykm dg jcrr{ vq oggv ykvj {qw cv {qwt eqpxgpkgpeg0

Vjku tgrqtv ku kpvgpfgf uqngn{ hqt vjg kphqtocvkqp cpf wug qh vjg Dqctf qh Vtwuvggu. Hkpcpeg Eqookvvgg cpf ocpcigogpv qh CGEK KK< P[E Ejctvgt Jkij Uejqqn hqt Eqorwvgt Gpikpggtkpi cpf Kppqxcvkqp cpf ku pqv kpvgpfgf vq dg cpf ujqwnf pqv dg wugf d{ cp{qpg qvjgt vjcp vjgug urgekhkgf rctvkgu0

 $Xgt\{\mbox{ vtwn}\{\mbox{ qwtu}.$